Joint Liquidators' progress report from 17 August 2017 to 16 August 2018

MEQ Realisations Limited (formerly Mint Equities Limited)

(in Creditors Voluntary Liquidation)

10 October 2018

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP 8th Floor Central Square 29 Wellington Street Leeds LS1 4DL



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Abbreviations and definitions

The following table shows the abbreviations and insolvency terms that may be used in this report:

Abbreviation or definition	Meaning
Company/MEQ	MEQ Realisations Limited
Liquidators	David Chubb and Zelf Hussain
MPL	Mint Partners Ltd – in Creditors Voluntary Liquidation, the Company's parent Company and debtor
MARL	MA Realisations Limited, a subsidiary of MPL
the Asset	an indirect interest owned by MARL in a property asset
firm	PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
IR16	Insolvency (England and Wales) Rules 2016
IA86	Insolvency Act 1986
CVL	Creditors' voluntary liquidation
HMRC	HM Revenue & Customs
prescribed part	The amount set aside for unsecured creditors from floating charge funds in accordance with section 176A IA86 and the Insolvency Act 1986 (Prescribed Part) Order 2003
secured creditors	Creditors with security in respect of their debt, in accordance with Section 248 IA86
preferential creditors	Generally, claims for unpaid wages earned in the four months before the insolvency up to £800, holiday pay and unpaid pension contributions in certain circumstances
unsecured creditors	Creditors who are neither secured nor preferential

Key messages

Why we've sent you this report

I'm writing to update you on the progress of the liquidation of MEQ Realisations in the 12 months since our last report dated 10 October 2017.

You can still view our earlier reports on our website at www.pwc.co.uk/mint.

How much creditors may receive

The following table summarises the possible outcome for creditors*, based on what we currently know.

	Current estimate	Previous estimate
Class of creditor	(p in £)	(p in £)
Secured creditors	Paid in full in the prior administration	Paid in full in the prior administration
Preferential creditors	100 (if applicable)	100 (if applicable)
Unsecured creditors	1.8 to 2.9	1.8 to 2.9

^{*}Please note this guidance on dividends is only an indication and should not be used as the main basis of any bad debt provision or debt trading.

What you need to do

We've asked for outstanding claims from unsecured creditors so that we can agree them for dividend purposes.

If you haven't already done so, please send your claim to us so that we can agree it. You can get a claim form by telephoning Thomas Wadey on 0113 289 4322. Creditors who do not submit claims will be excluded from any dividend.

We will write to preferential creditors separately to agree their claims if they become applicable.

Background and Progress since we last reported

Background to the Liquidation

On 19 August 2010, David Christian Chubb and Peter Norman Spratt of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP were appointed Joint Administrators of the Company. The Administration was concluded on 17 August 2011, being the date the Company moved into Creditors' Voluntary Liquidation. Zelf Hussain replaced Peter Norman Spratt as Joint Liquidator with effect from 30 June 2015.

Inter-company debtors

As previously reported, the Company has submitted a claim of £848k in the Liquidation of MPL which has been admitted for dividend purposes.

MPL's remaining asset was its shareholding in MARL. MARL has a potential asset being an indirect interest in a property asset. Confidentiality restrictions around the Asset has made it difficult and time consuming to assess if the Asset has any value, but MARL's directors consider it has realisable value. The Company (via MPL) loaned £60,000 to MARL to explore asset realisation. These funds have been fully utilised but the Asset remains unrealised. Neither the Company nor MPL was able to facilitate further funding. As MARL's directors remain of the opinion that there is value in MARL's interest in the Asset, they sought external funding.

A sale of the shareholding in MARL was completed in May 2017 to an external funder. The directors together with the purchaser will continue to pursue the Asset. Under the terms of the sale MPL is entitled to deferred consideration in the event the directors achieve a successful recovery from the Asset.

As the timing and question of any recover from the Asset are uncertain, arrangements have been put in place in the sales agreement such that the purchaser will distribute any proceeds to the creditors of MPL and the Company. The liquidators will provide details of the creditors of MPL to the Puchaser and the appropriate proportions in due course. The delay in recovery from the Asset should not therefore delay completion of the Liquidations.

As the realisable value of the Company's claim in MPL remains uncertain at this stage, no amount has been included in calculating the estimated outcome for unsecured creditors.

Former employees in France

Full details regarding the background to these claims has previously been provided.

An agreement was reached with one of the former employees who has now withdrawn their claim. However two other former employees are appealing against the prior court's rejection of their claims and have submitted revised claims and new information.

The appeal hearing, which was set to be heard in December 2017, was postponed by the court in France until November 2018. We have been liaising with out French solicitors to ensure all available information has been provided.

This is the primary issue which continues to delay finalisation of a distribution to creditors and subsequent closure of the liquidation.

Outcome for creditors

Secured creditors

The secured creditor was repaid in full in the preceding Administration.

Preferential creditors (mainly employees)

The only preferential creditors are expected to be the eight former employees based in France, who appealed the French Court's judgement.

Depending on the outcome of the tribunal appeal, the liability for holiday pay and wage arrears (pursuant to the Employment Rights Act 1996 and IA'86) for the employees based in France would be paid in full subject to English law statutory limits for preferential claims.

Unsecured creditors

As at 16 August 2018, the Liquidators had agreed 137 unsecured claims in whole or in part from trade and other creditors with a total value of £12.5m. 16 claims have been rejected in whole.

To date, all claims submitted to the Liquidators, with the exception of the France based former employee related claims, have been adjudicated. However, there remain 109 creditors identified in the directors' statement of affairs as being owed approximately £850k who have yet to submit claims, despite various reminders to do so.

The Liquidators anticipate that there will be funds available for distribution to the Company's unsecured creditors by virtue of the prescribed part.

The prescribed part applies to situations where there are floating charge realisations, net of costs and after payment of the preferential creditors ("net property"). In this case, an amount of funds will be set aside for distribution to unsecured creditors. The prescribed part is calculated as follows:

- 50% of net property up to £10,000
- 20% of net property in excess of £10,000
- Subject to a maximum amount of £600,000

We estimate that the net property will be between £624,600 and £747,486 depending on whether the French employment tribunal rules that the French former employees have valid claims which would rank preferentially. The prescribed part is estimated to be between £127,920 and £152,497.

We think that there are also sufficient realisations for a dividend to be paid to unsecured creditors other than from the prescribed part. In total, the dividend rate is estimated to be between 1.8p and 2.9p in the \pounds . The lower rate will be applicable should the France based former employees' claims be admissible in the Liquidation.

However, the timing of the dividend is uncertain due to the need to resolve and conclude the outstanding matters described in this report.

Investigations and actions

Nothing has come to our attention during the period under review to suggest that we need to do any more work in line with our duties under the Company Directors' Disqualification Act 1986 and Statement of Insolvency Practice No.2.

Our receipts and payments account

We set out in Appendix A an account of our receipts and payments in the liquidation from 17 August 2017 to 16 August 2018.

Our expenses

We set out in Appendix B a statement of the expenses we've incurred to the date covered by this report and an estimate of our future expenses. This excludes any tax liabilities that may be due.

Our fees

We set out in Appendix C an update on our fees, disbursements and other related matters.

Creditors' rights

Creditors have the right to ask for more information within 21 days of receiving this report as set out in Rule 18.9 IR16. Any request must be in writing. Creditors can also challenge our fees and expenses within eight weeks of receiving this report as set out in Rule 18.34 IR16. This information can also be found in the guide to fees at:

http://www.icaew.com/-/media/corporate/files/technical/insolvency/creditors-guides/creditors-guide-to-liquidators-fees-england-and-wales.ashx?la=en

You can also get a copy free of charge by telephoning Thomas Wadey on 0113 289 4322.

What we still need to do

In order to conclude the liquidation we still need to complete the following tasks:

- Await any potential recovery from the inter-company debtor;
- Conclude the litigation regarding the former employees in France;
- Pay a dividend to unsecured, and potentially preferential, creditors;
- Complete statutory closure tasks and issue our final account.

Next report

We expect to send our next report to creditors at the end of the liquidation or in about 12 months, whichever is the sooner.

If you've got any questions, please get in touch with Thomas Wadey.

Yours faithfully

David Chubb Joint Liquidator

David C Chubb and Zelf Hussain have been appointed as Joint Liquidators of MEQ Realisations Limited (formerly Mint Equities Limited). Both are licensed in the United Kingdom to act as insolvency practitioners by the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales.

The Joint Liquidators are bound by the Insolvency Code of Ethics which can be found at: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/insolvency-practitioner-code-of-ethics.

The joint liquidators may act as Data Controllers of personal data as defined by UK data protection law depending upon the specific processing activities undertaken. PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP may act as processor on the instructions of the joint liquidators. Personal data will be kept secure and processed only for matters relating to the joint liquidators' appointment. Further details are available in the privacy statement on the PwC.co.uk website or by contacting the joint liquidators.

Appendix A: Receipts and payments

		As at 16-Aug-17	Movement in year	Cumulative to 16-Aug-18
Receipts	Notes	£	£	£
Funds received from the Joint Administrators		1,327,878	-	1,327,878
Net debtor receipts		306,015	-	306,015
Contribution towards costs (received from BGC Broker		69,240	-	69,240
Distribution received from Mint USA		4,155	-	4,155
Refunds		911	-	911
Third party funds	1	-	-	-
Interest		2,027	47	2,074
VAT receipts	2	29,318	-	29,318
Output VAT		11,972	-	11,972
	<u>-</u>	1,751,516	47	1,751,563
Payments				
Joint Administrators' remuneration		40,000	-	40,000
Joint Liquidators' remuneration		400,000	-	400,000
PwC Paris remuneration		4,201	-	4,201
Legal and other professional costs - Liquidation		156,865	11,430	168,295
Legal and other professional costs - Administration		123,257	-	123,257
Loan to MARL (via MPL)		60,000	-	60,000
Statutory advertising		147	-	147
Storage costs		40	-	40
Bank charges		1,135	25	1,160
Corporation Tax		-	68	68
VAT payments		8,666	-	8,666
Irrecoverable input VAT	3	116,454	-	116,454
Recoverable input VAT		22,182	-	22,182
	_	932,947	11,523	944,470
Cash in hand	4	818,569	(11,476)	807,093

Notes

^{1.} All third party funds have been returned.

^{2.} VAT receipts includes recoveries from the Administration.

^{3.} Only 16% of input VAT is recoverable. These figures are subject to adjustment as there is an additional VAT liability to the Company for certain services received from overseas suppliers e.g. legal costs. The Company is required to implement a 'reverse charge' i.e. charge VAT itself on the transaction and claim back at the agreed recovery rate.

^{4.} Funds held in non-interest bearing bank account.

Appendix B: Expenses

The following table provides details of our expenses. Expenses are amounts properly payable by us as Liquidators from the estate and includes our fees, but excludes distributions to creditors. The table also excludes any potential tax liabilities that we may need to pay as a liquidation expense because amounts becoming due will depend on the position at the end of the tax accounting period.

The table should be read in conjunction with the receipts and payments account at Appendix A, which shows expenses actually paid during the period and the total paid to date.

	Expenses incurred to 16.08.17	Expenses incurred 17.08.17 to 16.08.18	Cumulative	Estimated future	Anticipated total
	£	£	£	£	£
Expenses incurred during the Administration					
Balance of Joint Administrators' time costs	184,221	-	184,221	-	184,221
Joint Administrators' disbursements	2,613	-	2,613	-	2,613
Legal and other professional costs - Administration	123,257	<u>-</u>	123,257	<u> </u>	123,257
	310,091	-	310,091	-	310,091
Expenses incurred during the Liquidation					
Joint Liquidators' time costs	701,554	16,403	717,957	76,500	794,457
Joint Liquidators' disbursements	9,300	124	9,424	3,500	12,924
PwC Paris remuneration	4,201	-	4,201	_	4,201
Legal and other professional costs - Liquidation	156,865	11,430	168,295	15,000	183,295
Loan to MARL (via MPL)	60,000	-	60,000	-	60,000
Statutory advertising	147	-	147	75	222
Storage costs	40	-	40	-	40
Bank charges	1,135	25	1,160	-	1,160
Other expenses	-	-	-	10,000	10,000
Irrecoverable input VAT	116,454	-	116,454	-	116,454
<u>-</u>	1,049,696	27,982	1,077,678	105,075	1,182,753
-	1,359,787	27,982	1,387,769	105,075	1,492,844

Appendix C: Remuneration update

In accordance with Rule 4.127 IR16, the basis of remuneration agreed in the Administration continues in the Liquidation, and is on a time cost basis.

During the period of this report, the Liquidators have incurred time costs of £16,402.80 plus VAT. This represents 45.45 hours at an average hourly rate of £360.90. A full analysis of these time costs is included below.

Total time costs incurred for the Liquidation to 16 August 2017 are £717,956.76. Remuneration of £400,000 has been drawn and we estimate the balance will be drawn in due course.

Our hours and average rates

Analysis of Liquidators time costs for the period 17 August 2017 to 16 August 2018

Aspect of assignment	Partner	Senior Manager	Manager	Senior Associate	Associate	Secretarial	Total hours	Time cost	Average hourly rate
Strategy & Planning	0.90	0.15	3.30	0.40	1.65	2.35	8.75	3,348.70	382.71
Creditors	-	0.50	1.20	-	2.90	-	4.60	1,629.70	354.28
Accounting and treasury	-	-	0.05	1.75	5.15	-	6.95	1,902.50	273.74
Statutory and compliance	1.00	3.25	4.15	4.25	8.80	-	21.45	8,350.40	389.30
Tax & VAT	-	-	0.30	-	1.75	-	2.05	600.00	292.68
Employees & pensions	-	0.10	0.45	-	1.10	-	1.65	571.50	346.36
Total for the period	1.9	4.0	9.5	6.4	21.4	2.4	45.45	16,402.80	360.90
Brought forward at 16 Aug 2017]						2,425.70	701,553.96	
Total							2,471.15	717,956.76	

Our time charging policy and hourly rates

We and our team charge our time for the work we need to do in the liquidation. We delegate tasks to suitable grades of staff, taking into account their experience and any specialist knowledge that is needed and we supervise them properly to maximise the cost effectiveness of the work done. Anything complex or important matters of exceptional responsibility are handled by our senior staff or us.

All of our staff who work on the liquidation (including our cashiers, support and secretarial staff) charge time directly to the case and are included in any analysis of time charged. Each grade of staff has an hourly charge out rate which is reviewed from time to time. For the avoidance of doubt, work carried out by our cashiers, support and secretarial staff is charged on a time costs basis and is included in the analysis of hourly rates charged by partners or other staff members. Time is charged in three minute units (i.e. 0.05 units). We don't charge general or overhead costs.

We set out below the maximum charge-out rates per hour for the grades of our staff who already or who are likely to work on the liquidation.

Grade	From 1 July 2017 £	From 1 July 2018 £
Partner	865	890
Senior manager	575	590
Manager	495	510
Senior associate – qualified	412	425
Senior associate – unqualified	304	315
Associate	258	265

We call on colleagues in our Tax, VAT, Real Estate and Pensions departments where we need their expert advice. Their specialist charge-out rates vary but the following are the maximum rates by grade per hour.

Grade	From 1 July 2017 £	From 1 July 2018 £
Partner	1,315	1,354
Director	1,235	1,246
Senior manager	1,230	1,267
Manager	735	575
Senior Associate / consultant	545	561
Associate / assistant consultant	270	278

In common with many professional firms, our scale rates may rise to cover annual inflationary cost increases.

Payments to associates

No payments to associates were made in the period.

Our work in the period

Earlier in this section we have included an analysis of the time spent by the various grades of staff.

Whilst this is not an exhaustive list, in the following table we provide more detail on the key areas of work

Area of work	Work undertaken	Why the work was necessary	What, if any, financial benefit the work provided to creditors OR whether it was required by statute
Strategy and planning	Allocating tasks between team members and following up on progress	Ongoing maintenance of the	Overriding duty to realise the assets to the best advantage and distribute the proceeds, net of costs, among
	Team meetings to review progress of case, agree priorities and discuss key issues	Liquidation	creditors and shareholders according to their rights
Statutory and compliance	Preparing and circulating the Joint Liquidators' progress report to MEQ's creditors, member and the Registrar of Companies		
	Preparing details of the following for the Joint Liquidators' progress report; receipts and payments account; expenses incurred but not yet paid and detailed time cost analyses Dealing with the various on-going statutory, other regulatory and internal compliance procedures in the Liquidation e.g. providing regular updates on case progress to the Joint Liquidators	- Regulatory requirement	Required by statute
	Preparing estimated outcome statements for inclusion in the case progression reviews carried out by the Liquidators	-	
	Dealing with general correspondence addressed to the Liquidators		
France based former employee related claims	Liaising with our French lawyer regarding the French Tribunal proceedings	Ongoing maintenance of the Liquidation	Overriding duty to realise the assets to the best advantage and distribute the proceeds, net of costs, among creditors and shareholders according to their rights

Creditors	Responding to creditors' enquiries regarding claims positions and reports, by email, post and phone	Ongoing maintenance of the Liquidation	Statutory duty to keep proper books and records to demonstrate
	Maintaining database of claims and creditors in preparation of potential dividend	Ongoing maintenance of the Liquidation	transactions, assets and liabilities and copy correspondence
Tax and VAT compliance	Responding to HMRC's enquiries regarding the corporation tax returns and the financial affairs of the Company	In compliance with duties as proper officers for tax	In compliance with duties as proper officers for tax
Accounting and treasury	Reconciling post-appointment bank accounts to internal systems		
	Dealing with general accounting enquiries	Ongoing maintenance of the Liquidation	Statutory duty to keep proper books and records to demonstrate transactions, assets and liabilities
	Processing of payments, receipts, journals and updating nominal ledger	_	and copy correspondence

Our future work

The following work will be required before the Liquidation can be closed.

Area of work	Work to be undertaken	Estimated cost (£)	Whether or not the work will provide a financial benefit to creditors
Charles and all and a	Allocating tasks between team members and following up on progress	1,000	Overriding duty to realise the assets to the best advantage
Strategy and planning	Team meetings to review progress of case, agree priorities, discuss key issues and plan for closure	1,250	and distribute the proceeds, net of costs, among creditors and shareholders according to their rights
Statutory and compliance	Dealing with the various on-going statutory, other regulatory and internal compliance procedures in the Liquidation e.g. providing regular updates on case progress to the Joint Liquidators	2,500	Required by statute

	Preparation and circulation of Liquidators' annual progress report to creditors	6,000	
	Preparation and circulation of Liquidators' final progress report to creditors	6,000	_
	Preparing estimated outcome statements for inclusion in the case progression reviews carried out by the Liquidators	3,000	_
	Closure requirements including circulation of the liquidators final account, cancelling bond insurance and review of books and records	2,000	_
France based former	Liaising with our French lawyer regarding the French Tribunal proceedings	3,750	Overriding duty to realise the assets to the best advantage
employee related claims	Continuing to monitor French Tribunal proceedings, including appeal hearing	3,500	and distribute the proceeds, net of costs, among creditors and shareholders according to
	Review and adjudicate on employee claims as necessary once Tribunal judgement received	7,000	their rights
Other creditors /	Responding to creditors' enquiries regarding claims positions and reports, by email, post and phone	1,750	Statutory duty to keep proper
liabilities	Maintaining database of claims and creditors in preparation of potential dividend	1,250	books and records to demonstrate transactions, assets and liabilities and copy
	Adjudicate any additional claims received	3,500	- correspondence
	Preparation and distribution of first and final dividend to unsecured creditors	20,000	-

	Preparation and submission to HMRC of VAT 426	2,500	In compliance with duties as
Tax and VAT compliance	Responding to HMRC's enquiries regarding the corporation tax returns and financial affairs of the Company prior to the Administration	1,000	proper officers for tax
Accounting and treasury	Obtain clearance from HMRC in order to close the Liquidation	2,000	_
	Processing of payments, receipts, journals and updating nominal ledger	5,500	Statutory duty to keep proper books and records to
	Reconciling post-appointment bank accounts to internal systems	1,500	demonstrate transactions, assets and liabilities and copy
	Final reconciliation and closure of bank accounts	1,500	correspondence
	Total	76,500	

Disbursements

We don't need to get approval to draw expenses or disbursements unless they are for shared or allocated services provided by our own firm, including room hire, document storage, photocopying, communication facilities. These types of expenses are called "Category 2" disbursements and they must be directly incurred on the case, subject to a reasonable method of calculation and allocation and approved by the same party who approves our fees.

Our expenses policy allows for all properly incurred expenses to be recharged to the liquidation and has been approved by where required.

The following disbursements arose in the period of this report.

		Costs incurred
Category	Policy	£
2	Photocopying - at 12 pence per sheet copied, only charged for circulars to creditors and other bulk copying.	
2	<i>Mileage</i> - At a maximum of 55 pence per mile (up to 2,000cc) or 75 pence per mile (over 2,000cc)	O
1	Storage Charges	7.98
1	Postage	6.73
1	Fides Charges – internet banking charges	70.79
1	Other Sundry Expenses	38.64
	Total	124.14

Our relationships

We have no business or personal relationships with the parties who approve our fees or who provide services to the liquidation where the relationship could give rise to a conflict of interest.

Legal and other professional firms

In the period covered by this report, the Liquidators have engaged LMBE Avocats as professional advisers, in the France based employee issue. They will be paid on a time costs basis.

The Liquidators' choice was based upon their perception of the advisers experience and ability to perform this type of work, the complexity and nature of the assignment and the basis of the fee arrangement with them.

The Liquidators have reviewed the fees charged and are satisfied that they are reasonable in the circumstances of the case.

Appendix D: Other information

Company's registered name:	MEQ Realisations Limited (formerly Mint Limited)		
Registered number:	05071454		
Registered address:	8 th Floor Central Square, 29 Wellington Street, Leeds, LS1 4DL		
Date of the Liquidators' appointment:	17 August 2011		
Liquidators' names, addresses and contact details:	David Christian Chubb and Zelf Hussain of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, 7 More London Riverside, London, SE1 2RT Call Thomas Wadey on 0113 289 4322		